Are you offering your calves ad lib water?

Trials carried out in UK by Volac showed that at even high levels of milk replacer feeding calves with ad lib water compared to those without water had 51% higher preweaned daily live weight gains at weaning. Note the 15kg (33 lbs.) difference in calf starter concentrate consumption between "no water" and "water" calves!

These trials also showed that regardless of milk feeding program calves with water sustained their growth advantage out to 11 weeks of age (19% greater liveweights with water vs. no water preweaning).

Their research findings appear below in the table:

Milk Replacer	Low Powder	Concentration	High Powder	Concentration
Fed	(21.6kg	per calf)	(32.4kg	per calf)
Water	No	Yes	No	Yes
available to				
weaning				
Calf liveweight	52.7	45.8	56.3	50.1
at start (kg)				
DLWG to	0.33	0.55	0.43	0.65
weaning (kg)				
Calf starter	10.4	26.3	10.0	25.4
concentrate,				
total fed to				
weaning (kg)				
Calf liveweight	97.8	99.6	106.2	111.8
at 11 wks (kg)				

Key: DLWG = Daily live weight gain 1 kilogram (kg) = 2.2 pounds

Reference: accessed 2017 http://www.volac.com/news/agriculture-news/news189/water-is-essential-for-all-forms-of-life [no longer online].